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Innovative Indoai's Smart Asset Tracking: Securing Efficiency, Security & Compliance in Mobile Work Environments

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Abstract: Asset trackers play a pivotal role in both inventory and identity management, enhancing organizational efficiency and security. In inventory management, these digital identifiers meticulously document a company's assets, minimizing misplacement risks, and ensuring systematic organization. In identity management, asset trackers act as custodians of digital credentials, establishing secure frameworks akin to cryptographic codes, permitting access only to authorized personnel. As workers increasingly become mobile, traditional asset management systems must adapt to accommodate this shift. The Smart Laptop Tracker exemplifies this adaptation, combining a 4G radio with a GPS tracker to provide real-time location and usage statistics. Tamper-proof and lightweight, it reports any unauthorized attempts and utilizes Cell or Wifi Triangulation for accurate location information. The device's simplicity, coupled with the central console's control, ensures reliable positioning of employees or assets, offering valuable insights into system usage statistics. Asset tracking, facilitated by technologies like barcodes, RFID, and GPS, is crucial for efficient, secure, and cost-effective business operations. It prevents loss, aids in preventive maintenance, optimizes resource allocation, and ensures compliance with industry regulations. In a world of mobile workers, innovative solutions like the Smart Laptop Tracker contributes to responsible resource management and data security.

Keywords: Asset Tracking Solutions, Smart Laptop Tracker, Inventory Management, Identity Management, Mobile Workforce Tracking, Indoai, Critical asset.

I. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Asset

A physical object which has a value or perceived value can be called Asset or asset is something that has potential or actual value to an organization[1]. When well managed (using asset management systems), assets can among other things lead to improved financial performance and managed risk. ISO 55001:2014 specifies requirements for an asset management system within the context of the organization & can be applied to all types of assets and by all types and sizes of organizations[2].

1.2 Asset tracking:

Asset tracking is the process of monitoring and managing valuable items within an organization. It involves using technologies like barcodes, RFID, or GPS to keep tabs on assets' locations and conditions. Asset tracking management ensures that businesses can efficiently track, maintain, and optimize the use of their assets. This helps in preventing loss, enhancing security, and improving overall operational efficiency. In simple terms, it's like having a digital map for all your important stuff, making sure you always know where they are and how they're doing.

According to IBM[3]Asset tracking is the practice of monitoring the location of an organization's physical assets with the goal of maximizing efficiency and minimizing loss. Physical assets include everything from delivery vehicles and employee laptops to heavy machinery. Effective asset tracking streamlines both administrative and maintenance workers' jobs by providing accurate, detailed logs of asset information. This way, they aren't using their working hours to locate missing assets that may be onsite or purchasing new assets that may already exist. In fact, a <u>recent study</u> found that visibility into enterprise-wide assets can improve maintenance productivity by 28% and decrease inventory maintenance and repair by 18%.



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1.2 Why Asset tracking:

Asset tracking is crucial for businesses seeking efficiency, security, and cost-effectiveness and helps *in improving internal processes and unveiling more businesses opportunities*[4]. It provides a comprehensive solution to monitor the location, condition, and usage of valuable assets within an organization. By utilizing technologies such as barcodes, RFID, or GPS, businesses can streamline operations and enhance overall productivity.

Asset tracking helps prevent loss and theft by providing real-time visibility into the whereabouts of critical equipment, ensuring accountability and minimizing the risk of misplacement. It also aids in preventive maintenance, as organizations can monitor the condition of assets and schedule maintenance before issues arise, reducing downtime and extending the lifespan of equipment.

Efficient asset tracking contributes to resource optimization, allowing businesses to allocate assets effectively, reducing unnecessary purchases and enhancing overall utilization. This, in turn, leads to significant cost savings and improved return on investment.

Moreover, compliance requirements and regulatory standards often necessitate accurate asset tracking, ensuring organizations adhere to industry regulations and maintain transparent records. Whether in manufacturing, healthcare, or logistics, asset tracking has become a cornerstone for businesses looking to operate seamlessly, safeguard their investments, and stay competitive in today's dynamic markets.

Workers throughout the world are increasingly becoming mobile; they use mobile devices such as smartphones and tablets to do their work at the office, at home, and while travelling. This is resulted to the as anytime, anywhere information workers - those who use three or more devices, working from multiple locations, and use many apps. Consequently, the traditional asset management and tracking systems have to be redesigned to cater for this as well as for the bring your own device (BYOD) concept[1].

1.3 Asset Trackers:

Asset trackers serve as pivotal instruments in both inventory management and identity management, playing integral roles in enhancing organizational efficiency and security measures[5]. In the context of inventory management, these trackers operate as sophisticated digital identifiers, meticulously documenting a comprehensive inventory of a company's assets. Their ability to precisely determine the location and quantity of each item fosters systematic organization, minimizes the risk of misplacement, and ensures a continual overview of available resources.

Within the realm of identity management, asset trackers function as custodians of digital credentials, establishing a secure [6]. This regulated access mechanism allows only authorized personnel to access sensitive information. This feature becomes particularly crucial in upholding the confidentiality and security of privileged data, providing robust protection against unauthorized access attempts. Essentially, asset trackers serve as vigilant overseers, diligently managing both physical inventory and digital identities, thereby significantly contributing to the overall efficiency and security of organizational processes.

Laptop asset tracking assumes heightened significance for organizations committed to responsible resource management, given the perpetual mobility of laptop computers. Alongside other constituents of IT infrastructure, laptops represent substantial financial investments. Moreover, they constitute high-risk assets, housing sensitive data susceptible to compromise in the event of theft. The threat of theft looms ubiquitously, transcending the confines of company premises. Notably, Gartner, a reputable technology research firm, posits an alarming statistic – a laptop is estimated to be pilfered every 53 seconds. This underscores the compelling need for the implementation of robust asset tracking measures to safeguard valuable resources and preserve the integrity of sensitive information[7]

1.4 Key asset tracking technologies include[3,8]:

- 1. Barcodes:
- Standard for asset tracking.
- Utilizes parallel lines to represent data.
- Attached to larger physical assets for unique identification.
- Scalable, inexpensive, and dependable option.
- QR codes offer two-dimensional scanning and increased data capacity.
- 2. Low-power Wide-area Network (LPWAN):
- Wireless telecommunication network for long-range communication with low power consumption.
- Extends battery life in IoT devices.
- Connects IoT devices and collects data from sensors.

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•	Enables tracking of both indoor and outdoor assets.
3.	Radio Frequency Identification (RFID) Tags:
•	Stores asset information and broadcasts location using radio waves.
•	Diverse applications, from warehouse inventory to toll scanners and livestock monitoring.
•	Does not require direct scan, allowing reading even when unseen.
4.	Bluetooth Low Energy (BLE):
•	Sends regular signals read by BLE-enabled devices like smartphones.
•	BLE beacons for indoor, stationary assets; BLE tags for smaller, non-stationary assets.
•	Longer battery life, lower costs, and higher location accuracy.
•	Suitable for short-range data transmission, valued in healthcare and manufacturing.
5.	Global Positioning Systems (GPS):
•	Transmits data through satellites and cellular networks.
•	Highly accurate and tracks assets globally.
•	Supports geofencing for perimeter notifications.

• Core to fleet management, providing real-time visibility for vehicle fleets.

II. INTERNET OF THINGS (IOT)

Internet of Things was developed to act as a linking platform between digital and physical worlds, with the intention to make our daily activities. For this physical and digital linkage to materialize there was a need to provide a digital identity to real-world objects[12].

The Internet of Things[9] is the network of physical objects that contain embedded technology to sense and communicate or interact with internal states or the external environment through internet-based communication technologies. Any stand-alone internet-connected device that can be monitored and/or controlled from a remote location could be considered an IoT device.



IoT is a giant network of connected devices which caught attention these days across industries. The typical motive of IoT is to enhance user experiences in day to day life for common people, industries and enterprises. Any IoT device works basically by creating a digital identity of a device, reading and analyzing data from it and its surroundings. eSIM (also called as eUICC) or embedded SIM is not a traditional SIM card, instead it is programmable SIM card which can be reprogrammed over the air (OTA). eSIM and eUICC together form an architecture which is securely downloaded in the device and is fixed in the device permanently providing the facility of changing the network operator at any instance without physically removing the card.

The embedded subscriber identity module (eSIM) [10] is a new evolution of the subscriber identity module (SIM) card and is being developed by both standardisation bodies and technology companies. The eSIM ecosystem is based on the principles of open standards, interoperability and privacy by design. It includes service providers (eSIM issuers), device manufacturers (e.g. smartphones, tablets and other devices), mobile network operators (MNOs) and SIM card manufacturers. The eSIM allows devices to connect to mobile networks without the need for a physical SIM card. Devices can be provisioned with an encrypted profile, which contains subscriber information, network configuration and other relevant data. This offers greater flexibility, convenience and security for users.

2.1 The characteristics of IoT are listed below[15]:

1. Intelligence:



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- IoT exhibits intelligence through algorithmic processing and hardware-software synergy.
- Ambient intelligence enhances device capabilities, enabling intelligent responses and task completion.

• Focus on device interaction rather than user-device contact, utilizing standard input methods and graphical

- interfaces.
- 2. Identity:
- Assigning a unique identity to IoT devices is vital for command transmission and security measures.
- Individual device identification, using methods like fingerprints and facial recognition, ensures controlled access.

3. Connectivity:

- Connectivity forms the backbone of IoT, linking everyday devices for collective intelligence.
- Enables network connectivity, device interoperability, and unlocks new commercial prospects.
- 4. Dynamic Nature:
- IoT's primary function is dynamic data collection from changing device surroundings.

• Device conditions dynamically shift, including sleep-wake cycles, connectivity changes, and contextual variations.

- 5. Architecture:
- IoT architecture must be hybrid, accommodating multiple manufacturers for heterogeneous device integration.

• IoT emerges as a collaborative effort across various domains, emphasizing scalability, modularity, and interoperability.

6. Enormous Scale:

• IoT manages an unprecedented number of interconnected devices, surpassing current internet-linked devices.

- Efficient data management and analysis become crucial for application purposes at this immense scale.
- 7. Sensing:
- Sensors play a crucial role in IoT by detecting environmental changes and generating actionable data.
- Sensing technologies offer insights into the physical environment, contributing to a deeper understanding of reality.

8. Heterogeneity:

• Heterogeneity is a key aspect of IoT, with devices based on diverse hardware platforms and networks.

• IoT architecture must support direct network connectivity between heterogeneous networks, emphasizing scalability and interoperability.

9. Security:

• IoT devices face inherent vulnerabilities, necessitating robust security measures to prevent cyber-attacks.

• Addressing transparency and privacy concerns, a comprehensive security paradigm is crucial for securing endpoints, networks, and data transport.

10. Self-Improvement:

• IoT exhibits self-improvement through artificial intelligence, autonomously upgrading without human intervention.

- Regular software updates and immediate operation upon setup completion contribute to efficient functionality.
- 11. Data-Driven:

• Data-driven IoT transforms organizations, offering competitive advantages and adaptability to new business models.

• Massive data volumes gathered from sensors drive decision-making, fostering resilience and adaptability.

- 12. Context Awareness:
- IoT's context-aware nature enables devices to comprehend and react to their environment.

• Entities, such as individuals, devices, or applications, leverage context awareness for informed decision-making and actions



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Fig: Overview of eSIM Industry



(Source: Counterpoint, White Paper – LEADER – eSIM adoption and benchmarking (7), 2022)

IoT Sectors where Opportunities emerged with the help of eSIM.



III. RELATED WORKS

Indira et al [11] proposed IOT Asset Tracking System has developed which ensure safety and security of assets like people with psychological disorder, women, children and any valuable objects. Manikanteswar et al[12] proposed a smart asset tracking system that allows tracking location of objects, goods, personnel within a building or any facility. Their proposed system makes use of RF technology along with IOT to achieve this system. The system has the capability to pinpoint the location of any entity to exact room it is currently located in. Manjunath et al [13] suggested a smart asset monitoring system that enables us to keep track of where people, products, and other objects are located inside of a building or other institution. The research reported [1] aimed at designing a generic middleware architecture for use in a hardware-based (RFIDs, wireless sensor modes, fingerprint scanners and mobile phones) affordable laptop monitoring and tracking system. The authors have presented both the laptop monitoring and tracking middleware and a system prototype that implements the proposed middleware architecture. Sayali et al [14]proposed if eSIM technology is embedded in every IoT device the major dependency of network will be eliminated. Smart Assistants can eliminate the dependency of WiFi, Smart vehicles can perform diagnostics and manage itself without the need of manual intervention, thus they concluded eSIM technology on IoT devices can turn the tables in terms of connectivity, monitoring, security,



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traceability, agriculture, smart metering and a lot more. Karmalkar et al [16] system utilizes RFID technology for efficient inventory management and asset tracking. The User Interface (UI) offers a user-friendly experience. Moving assets are identified at entry and exit points via RFID readers, updating real-time information in the database. This minimizes the chances of item loss, enabling easy tracking of misplaced assets. Consequently, time is saved, and errors in asset retrieval are reduced.

IV. CASE STUDY

4.1 IndoAI 's Smart Laptop Tracker - Enhancing Workforce Efficiency and Asset Security

In today's fast-paced business environment, organizations are constantly seeking innovative solutions to enhance workforce productivity and secure valuable assets. The Smart Laptop Tracker, a compact and efficient workforce tracking tool, has emerged as a robust solution. Combining a 4G radio with GPS tracker, this device not only provides real-time location information but also offers usage statistics for laptops and other connected devices. This case study explores the multifaceted uses of the Smart Laptop Tracker, showcasing its diverse applications and benefits.

IndoAI Laptop Tracker

Indo

Technical Parameters

- Battery Capacity : Up to 2000mAh
- GNSS: 1.559GHz~1.606GHz
- Max Reports : 1100/1000mAh
- Network band : LTE-FDD: B1/B3/B5/B8
- LTE-TDD: B34/B38/B39/B40/B41
- Supported Frequency : 900 MHz/1800 MHz
- Positioning Support : GPS, GLONASS, BeiDou, Galileo, QZSS
- Charging Voltage : 4.8v-5.5v @ 500mA
- Charging Port : USB-C
- Weight : ~100gm(with Battery)
- BLE : 4.1
- Encrypted FW : Yes(passphrase)

The Smart laptop Tracker is a compact and efficient work force tracking tool. It combines a 4G radio with Gps tracker to provide location and usage statistics of a laptop computer or any object it is connected to to determine it's current location and presence of a connected device like smartphone or laptop or any BLE enabled device in it's close proximity. The device is tamper proof and light weight and any attempt to disconnect or disarm the device will be immediately reported to the system. The Device requires a web api and authentication mechanism to authorize the device and report the data. The device will send the location information and other data at every set interval and this interval can be changed from the central console.

The device can reliably provide location information even in the areas not reachable by the GNSS signal with the help of Cell or Wifi Triangulation and the service can be enabled or disabled from the central console.

The Tracker is a simple to use device and provides accurate and reliable positioning of the employee or asset in the field while also informing about the system usage statistics.



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4.2 Flow: Tracker Algorithm



GPS coordinates are determined through various methods, showcasing the evolution of location-based technologies. Firstly, Global Navigation Satellite Systems (GNSS), encompassing GPS and other satellite constellations, offer precise positioning worldwide. Satellites transmit signals received by GNSS receivers, calculating coordinates based on signal travel time. Secondly, WiFi locators utilize wireless networks to estimate positions. Devices detect nearby WiFi signals and reference their known locations, enabling location determination through triangulation.

Additionally, GSM locators or cell triangulation rely on mobile network towers. By measuring signal strength and timing from multiple towers, a device's position can be approximated. These diverse methods highlight the versatility of GPS coordinates, catering to different scenarios and technological ecosystem.

Utilizing advanced GPS coordinate methods in a tracker for critical assets, here Laptop Tracker, ensures robust and reliable location tracking. The integration of GNSS and satellite technologies guarantees global coverage, providing precise real-time positioning. WiFi locators enhance accuracy in urban environments, where satellite signals may be obstructed. Meanwhile, GSM locators offer continuous tracking, even in remote areas, by leveraging mobile networks. This comprehensive approach ensures seamless monitoring of critical assets, enabling quick response to incidents, optimizing logistics, and enhancing overall security. The combination of these methods in a tracker enhances the efficiency and reliability of critical asset management, safeguarding against potential risks or unauthorized access.

In critical asset tracking, this integration of GPS coordinate methods furthers resilience against diverse challenges. It enables proactive risk mitigation, facilitates rapid response in emergencies and streamlines logistics by providing a comprehensive view of asset locations. The tracker's versatility ensures uninterrupted monitoring, safeguarding vital assets and bolstering overall operational efficiency.

4.3 Applications in Detail:

1. Workforce Tracking: The Smart Laptop Tracker excels in tracking the location and usage patterns of employees in the field. This application is invaluable for industries with a mobile workforce, such as delivery services, field technicians, or sales teams. Real-time monitoring enables organizations to optimize work routes, enhance productivity, and ensure the safety of remote workers. The tracker's ability to provide accurate positioning data contributes to efficient workforce management, making it an essential tool for businesses aiming to streamline field operations.



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2. Asset Management: Beyond workforce tracking, the device extends its utility to asset management. Whether it's tracking tools, equipment, or valuable assets, the tracker provides real-time location and usage statistics. This application is particularly beneficial for industries like construction, manufacturing, or healthcare, where the efficient utilization of assets is critical. By preventing loss, optimizing inventory, and ensuring assets are where they should be, organizations can achieve cost savings and operational excellence.

3. Security and Anti-Tampering: The tamper-proof design of the tracker addresses security concerns associated with valuable assets. In scenarios where the unauthorized removal or tampering of assets poses a risk, the tracker acts as a robust deterrent. Any attempt to disconnect or disarm the device triggers an immediate alert, notifying the system about potential security breaches. This application is especially relevant for laptops, sensitive equipment, or assets located in environments with heightened security requirements.

4. Remote Equipment Monitoring: The capability to send location information and usage statistics at regular intervals facilitates remote equipment monitoring. Organizations with distributed operations, such as those managing geographically dispersed facilities or fleets of vehicles, benefit from this application. Remote monitoring minimizes the need for physical inspections, allowing organizations to identify issues promptly and schedule maintenance proactively. This contributes to increased equipment reliability and operational efficiency.

5. Usage Statistics and Analytics: In addition to tracking physical location, the device provides detailed usage statistics and analytics. This application is instrumental for organizations seeking insights into how laptops or assets are utilized in the field. Usage analytics enable data-driven decision-making, helping organizations optimize workflows, identify patterns, and improve overall operational efficiency. Understanding system usage patterns contributes to strategic planning, resource allocation, and the enhancement of business processes.

6. Geofencing and Location-Based Alerts: The geofencing feature allows organizations to set virtual boundaries around specific geographical areas. This application is beneficial for managing field operations, ensuring compliance with designated work zones, or receiving immediate notifications in case of unauthorized movements. Geofencing enhances security measures and enables organizations to respond swiftly to events based on precise location data. This feature is particularly relevant for scenarios where adherence to predefined geographical boundaries is critical.

7. Customizable Reporting Intervals: The device offers customizable reporting intervals, allowing organizations to tailor the frequency of data transmission based on their specific needs. This flexibility is crucial for adapting to different operational requirements. Shorter reporting intervals may be preferred for real-time monitoring scenarios, while longer intervals conserve battery life in situations where continuous tracking is not essential. Customizable reporting intervals make the device adaptable to diverse scenarios, providing the right balance between accuracy and energy efficiency.

8. Cell and WiFi Triangulation: One of the standout features of the tracker is its ability to provide reliable location information in areas not reachable by GNSS signals. This is achieved through Cell or WiFi Triangulation, making the device suitable for deployment in challenging environments such as indoor spaces or areas with limited satellite connectivity. This application ensures uninterrupted tracking, enhancing the device's versatility and making it effective in diverse scenarios where traditional GPS signals may be unreliable.

9. Centralized Management Console: The centralized management console serves as the hub for configuring, monitoring, and controlling the Smart Laptop Tracker. This application is essential for organizations managing multiple devices, offering a user-friendly interface for efficient administration. The console allows users to change reporting intervals, enable or disable services, and access real-time data from a centralized location. This centralized approach streamlines decision-making, simplifies device management, and enhances overall control for improved asset and workforce management.

10. Web API and Authentication Mechanism: The device relies on a web API and authentication mechanism, providing an additional layer of security and authorization. This application ensures that only authorized users or systems can access and interact with the tracker's data. The web API facilitates seamless integration with existing systems or third-party applications, enhancing interoperability. The authentication mechanism safeguards sensitive information, maintains data integrity, and aligns with data privacy regulations, making it a crucial aspect of the device's overall functionality.

11. Type-C connector simplifies the charging process, offering a universal and convenient solution for users.



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12. Highly Configurable Device: Organizations can customize various aspects of the device, from reporting intervals to specific tracking parameters, ensuring that the tracker aligns with their unique operational needs.

13. Onboard Indicators for Basic Diagnosis: The onboard indicators provide a quick and easy way to diagnose the device's status, facilitating troubleshooting and maintenance.

V. CONCLUSION

The Smart Laptop Tracker revolutionizes asset and identity management, setting new benchmarks for efficiency, security, and adaptability. Combining advanced features such as real-time location tracking, tamper detection, and customizable data reporting, it proves to be a versatile asset in various industries. This forward-thinking solution addresses diverse industry needs, seamlessly integrating workforce tracking, asset management, security measures, and advanced analytics. With a unique convergence of workforce tracking and asset management, the Smart Laptop Tracker ensures real-time monitoring of employee movements while optimizing the usage and protection of valuable assets. Its tamper-proof design addresses security concerns, making it a robust solution for environments prioritizing asset protection. The device's reliance on Cell or WiFi Triangulation enhances adaptability, rendering it effective in both indoor and outdoor environments. The centralized management console streamlines operations, providing a user-friendly interface for efficient administration and control over asset tracking.

In identity management, the Smart Laptop Tracker acts as a custodian of digital credentials, establishing secure frameworks akin to cryptographic codes. Assigning a unique identity to each device ensures controlled access, preventing unauthorized use and safeguarding sensitive information. This identity management aspect is crucial in environments prioritizing the protection of digital credentials.

In conclusion, the Smart Laptop Tracker emerges as a comprehensive solution seamlessly integrating asset and identity management. Its revolutionary design, incorporating cutting-edge technologies and adaptable features, positions it at the forefront of efficient and intelligent tracking solutions for both personnel and assets. Ready to meet the evolving challenges of modern business landscapes, the Smart Laptop Tracker stands as an innovative and effective tool for organizations navigating the complexities of asset and identity management.

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Annexure/s

More Cases in Day-to-Day Operations

Use Case	Description
1. Real-Time Asset Tracking	Monitor the location and status of laptops and assets in real-time, ensuring efficient resource allocation and minimizing the risk of loss or theft.
2. Employee Location Monitoring	Enhance workforce management by tracking the location of employees, enabling better coordination and response during emergencies.
 Smart Office Space Management 	Optimize office layouts based on real-time data on employee presence and movement, leading to more efficient space utilization and cost savings.
4. Inventory Management	Streamline inventory tracking by attaching ESIM trackers to items, providing accurate and up-to-date information on stock levels and movement.
5. Condition Monitoring for Equipment	Utilize IoT sensors to monitor the condition of equipment and machinery in real-time, enabling predictive maintenance and reducing downtime.
6. Vehicle Fleet Tracking	Implement efficient fleet management by integrating ESIM trackers into vehicles, allowing organizations to monitor routes, fuel consumption, and maintenance needs.
7. Supply Chain Visibility	Improve supply chain efficiency by tracking the movement of goods from manufacturing to delivery, providing transparency and reducing the risk of delays or losses.
8. Environmental Monitoring	Deploy IoT sensors to track environmental conditions such as temperature, humidity, or air quality, ensuring optimal conditions in controlled environments like warehouses or laboratories.
9. Energy Consumption Optimization	Use IoT-enabled devices to monitor and control energy consumption in buildings, helping organizations reduce costs and enhance sustainability efforts.
10. Smart Agriculture	Enhance agricultural practices by employing ESIM trackers and IoT sensors to monitor soil conditions, crop health, and irrigation needs, leading to increased productivity and resource efficiency.
 Patient Monitoring in Healthcare 	Improve patient care by integrating IoT-enabled trackers into medical devices, allowing for remote monitoring of patients' vital signs and health conditions.
Smart Retail Displays	Use IoT technology to create dynamic and personalized retail displays that adapt based on customer preferences and demographics, enhancing the shopping experience.
 Waste Management Optimization 	Implement smart waste bins with ESIM trackers to optimize waste collection routes, reduce operational costs, and promote sustainable waste management practices.
14. Smart Home Security	Integrate ESIM trackers into home security systems, allowing homeowners to monitor their properties remotely and receive real-time alerts in case of suspicious activities.
15. Water Quality Monitoring	Deploy IoT sensors to monitor water quality in reservoirs, rivers, or water treatment facilities, ensuring the provision of clean and safe water to communities.
16. Parking Space Management	Optimize parking space utilization by implementing IoT-enabled parking systems that provide real-time information on available spaces, reducing traffic congestion and enhancing user convenience.
 Event Management and Security 	Improve event planning and security by using ESIM trackers to monitor crowd movement, control access to restricted areas, and respond promptly to emergencies.
18. Construction Site Safety	Enhance safety on construction sites by integrating IoT devices into safety equipment, monitoring worker locations, and providing real- time alerts in case of accidents or unauthorized access.
19. Smart Waste Recycling Bins	Implement smart recycling bins with ESIM trackers to optimize waste separation, track recycling rates, and encourage sustainable waste disposal practices in public spaces.

21. Smart Vending Machines	Enhance vending machine management by integrating IoT sensors and ESIM trackers to monitor inventory levels, sales data, and machine health, enabling proactive maintenance and efficient restocking.
22. Classroom Attendance Monitoring	Improve educational institutions' efficiency by utilizing ESIM trackers to monitor students' attendance, ensuring accurate records and enabling timely intervention for those who may be consistently absent.
23. Tourism and Visitor Management	Implement smart tourism solutions by attaching ESIM trackers to visitor badges, enabling real-time tracking of tourists in popular destinations, optimizing crowd management, and enhancing overall visitor experience.
24. Parcel and Package Tracking	Streamline logistics operations by integrating ESIM trackers into parcels and packages, allowing for real-time tracking throughout the shipping process, reducing the risk of loss or delays, and improving customer satisfaction.
25. Stadium and Arena Crowd Control	Ensure safety and optimize crowd control at large events by using ESIM trackers to monitor the movement and distribution of attendees, enabling event organizers to make data-driven decisions and respond to potential issues promptly.
26. Elderly Care and Monitoring	Improve the quality of elderly care by incorporating ESIM trackers into wearable devices, allowing caregivers to monitor the location and health metrics of elderly individuals, providing reassurance and enabling quick response in emergencies.
27. Fleet Maintenance for Airlines	Enhance aviation operations by integrating ESIM trackers into aircraft components, facilitating real-time monitoring of equipment status, predicting maintenance needs, and ensuring the safety and reliability of the fleet.
28. Smart Street Lighting	Implement energy-efficient street lighting solutions by integrating ESIM trackers and IoT sensors to monitor ambient light levels and adjust lighting intensity accordingly, reducing energy consumption and enhancing overall urban sustainability.
29. Ski Resort Safety and Monitoring	Improve safety at ski resorts by attaching ESIM trackers to equipment rentals and integrating IoT sensors to monitor weather conditions, ensuring the safety of skiers and enhancing overall resort management.
30. Employee Safety in Hazardous Areas	Ensure the safety of employees working in hazardous environments by incorporating ESIM trackers into safety gear, allowing real-time monitoring of their location and health metrics, and facilitating prompt responses in case of emergencies.
31. Smart City Waste Collection	Optimize waste collection in smart cities by integrating ESIM trackers into waste bins, enabling route optimization, and ensuring timely collection based on the fill levels of bins, contributing to more efficient waste management.
32. Golf Course Management	Enhance golf course operations by attaching ESIM trackers to golf carts and integrating IoT sensors to monitor course conditions, enabling real-time updates for players on pace of play, weather conditions, and course maintenance schedules.
 Mining Equipment Monitoring 	Improve safety and productivity in mining operations by integrating ESIM trackers into mining equipment, enabling real-time monitoring of equipment status, location, and safety compliance, reducing downtime and enhancing overall operational efficiency.
34. Smart Hotel Room Management	Provide a personalized and efficient guest experience in hotels by integrating ESIM trackers into room key cards and using IoT sensors to adjust room settings based on guest preferences, creating a seamless and modern hospitality experience.
35. Campus Security and Access Control	Enhance security on educational campuses by using ESIM trackers for monitoring access to buildings and key areas, ensuring that only authorized individuals have access and providing real-time alerts in case of suspicious activities.
 Cruise Ship Passenger Safety 	Improve safety measures on cruise ships by incorporating ESIM trackers into passenger bracelets, enabling real-time monitoring of passenger locations, ensuring efficient evacuation procedures, and enhancing overall cruise ship safety.
37. Oil and Gas Pipeline Monitoring	Ensure the integrity of oil and gas pipelines by integrating ESIM trackers and IoT sensors to monitor pipeline conditions, detecting leaks or anomalies, and facilitating prompt responses to prevent environmental damage and ensure operational efficiency.
38. Cultural Heritage Protection	Protect cultural artifacts and heritage sites by attaching ESIM trackers to valuable items and integrating IoT sensors for environmental monitoring, ensuring proper conditions and detecting any unauthorized access or potential threats.
39. Smart Bike Sharing Systems	Optimize bike sharing programs by integrating ESIM trackers into bicycles, enabling real-time tracking of bike locations, managing inventory efficiently, and ensuring bikes are available where and when needed in urban environments.
40. Pharmaceutical Supply Chain	Improve the traceability and security of pharmaceuticals in the supply chain by integrating ESIM trackers into packaging, enabling real-time monitoring of temperature, location, and other conditions to ensure the integrity of sensitive medications.